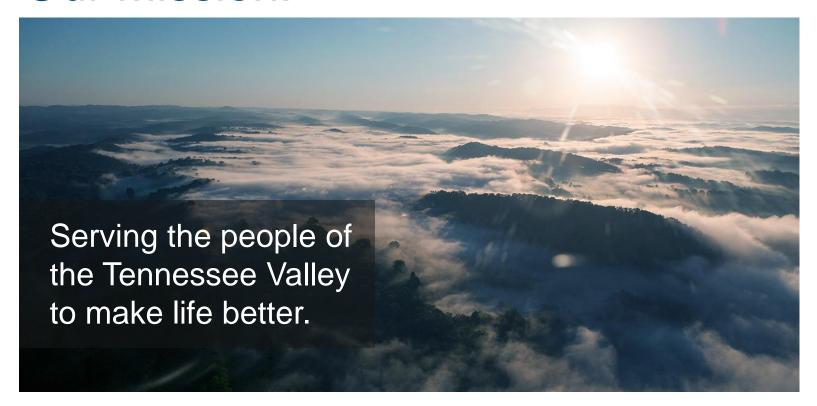


## FEWS User Days

Gabriel Miller and Nathan Barber
10/27/2017



### Our Mission:



### What We Do

Partner with 154 local power companies, to serve 9 million people and 700,000 businesses in parts of seven states.

Directly serve **58** large industries and federal installations.



### TVA's Mission of Service



Energy



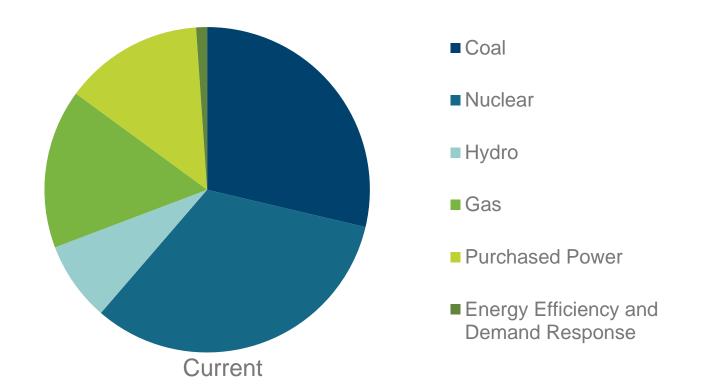
Environment



Economic Development



## The TVA Power System

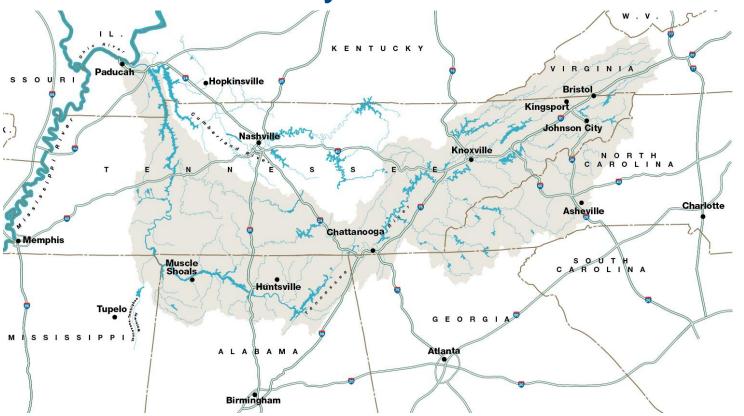




## Rivers of the United States



## Tennessee Valley Watershed





## River System Management

29 hydroelectric dams

Flood damage averted: \$240 million annually

**\$7 billion** averted since 1936

20 non-power dams

**\$12 billion** in recreation benefit



## Integrated Tennessee River System



Navigation



Water Supply



Flood-Damage Reduction



Recreation



**Power Generation** 



Water Quality



### **Hydropower Generation**

- Conventional generating capacity (109 units): 3,538 MW
- Pumped Storage generating capacity (4 units): 1,653
   MW

### Thermal Compliance/Cooling Water

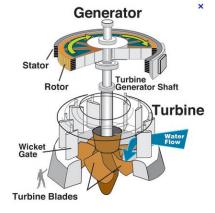
- Schedule flows to minimize thermal derates at nuclear plants due to high river temperatures
- Provide cool, abundant water to nuclear and fossil plants

### Water Supply

- Industrial process water and cooling water
- Municipalities water supply

### Water Quality

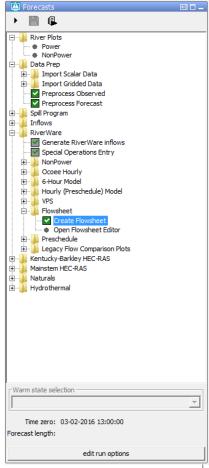
- Minimum flows, aeration, and monitoring
- Oxygen starved water behind the impoundment is "aerated" before being released





## TVA FEWS System

- Three year project
  - Converted in-house forecast system to standard models and FEWS system
  - Migration from 100+ programs to one unified platform
  - Vastly improved data visualization and reports
- Went live Feb 7<sup>th</sup> 2017

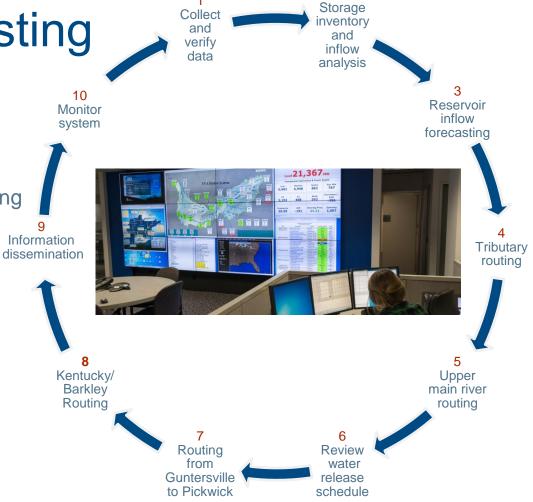




# TVA's Forecasting

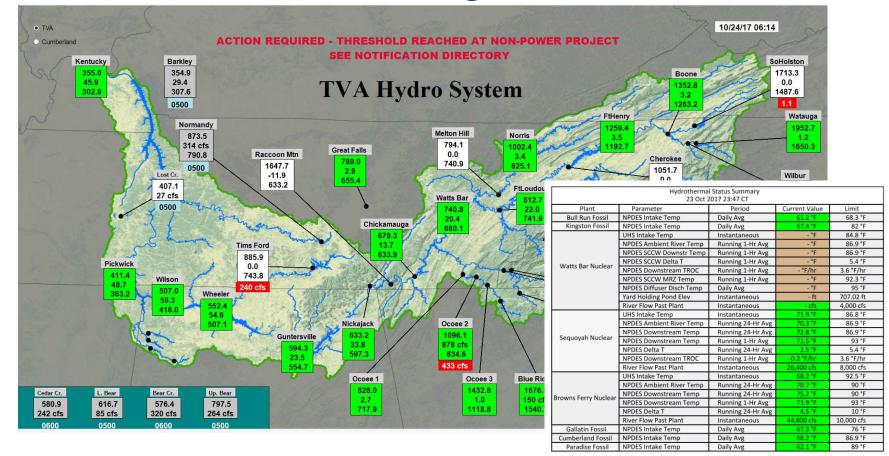
### **Process**

- 24/7 Operation
- Constant system monitoring
- Hydropower schedule produced twice daily





## Realtime Monitoring



### **Data Collection and Validation**



## Hydrologic Models (Inflows)

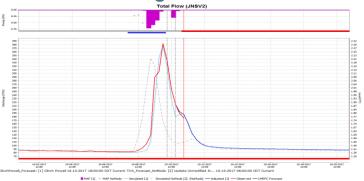
### **QPE Selection**



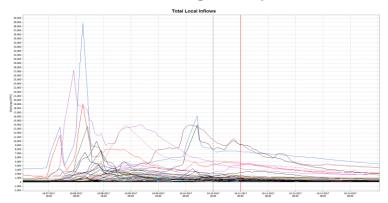
### **QPF Selection**



### Inflow Modeling



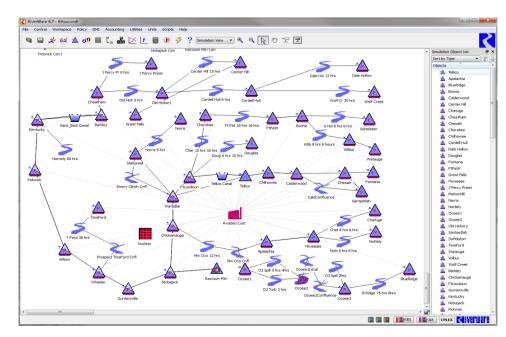
### Finalize for Scheduling and Hydraulic Modeling



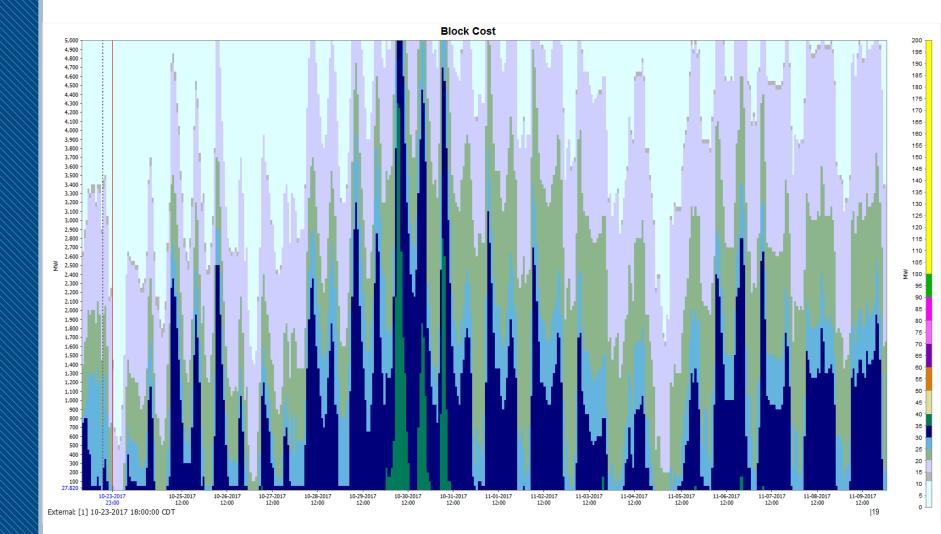


## Scheduling the River

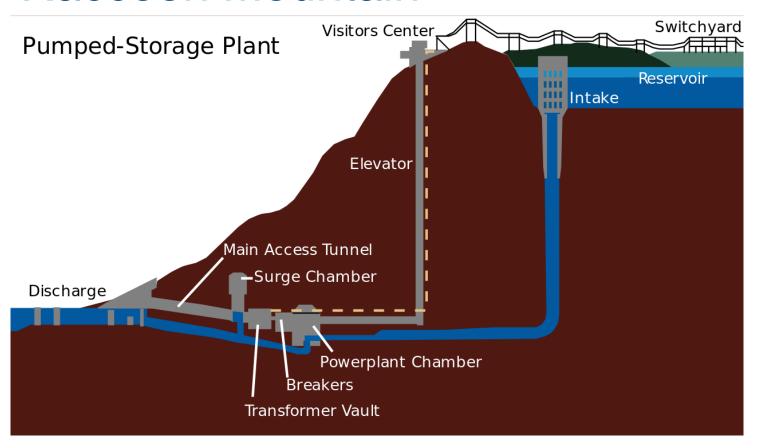
- Two Primary Riverware
- 6-Hour Model
  - Model reservoirs at 6-hour time steps for 14 days
  - Simulation/optimization mode
- Preschedule Model
  - Model reservoirs at hourly time steps for 3 days (using 6-hour model volumes)
  - Optimization mode







## Raccoon Mountain



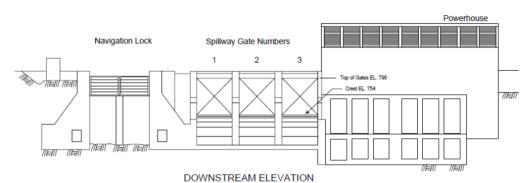
## To spill or not to spill

### **Spill Monitor - Detailed Plant Info for Melton Hill**

Sumi	mary																TFH	WBH	WEH	WIH	WLH	WTH
APH	вон	BRH	CHH	CRH	CTH	DGH	FLH	FNH	FPH	GFH	GUH	НІН	KYH	МНН	ИЈН	NOH	NTH	01H	ОЗН	PKH	SHH	TEC
		нν	N Elev		TW E	Elev		Spillwa	ay Flov	w Slu	uice Fl	ow	Othe	er Flov	v .	Turbin	e Flov	v To	otal Flo	w		
Melton Hill (MHH)		79	793.78 740.99			3550 0			0			0		35	3550							

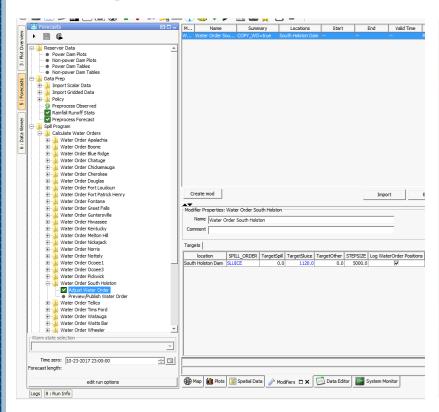
Spill Gate	Total	1	2	3
Gate Position	NS	1	SHUT	С
Current Flow	3550	2420	0	1130
Date & Time	10/06	10/06	10/06	10/06
of Latest Change	14:40	14:40	14:40	14:40

Instructions



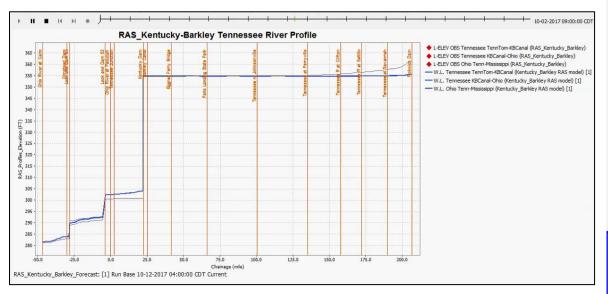


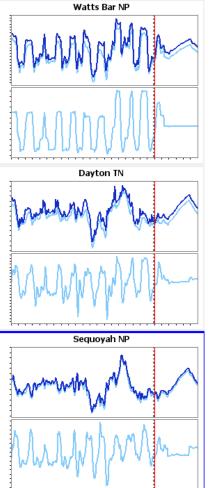
## Spill Orders



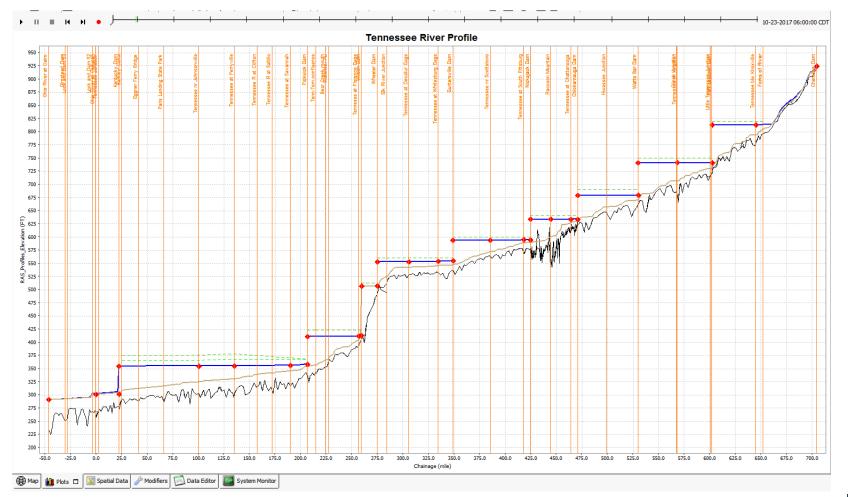


## Hydraulic Models



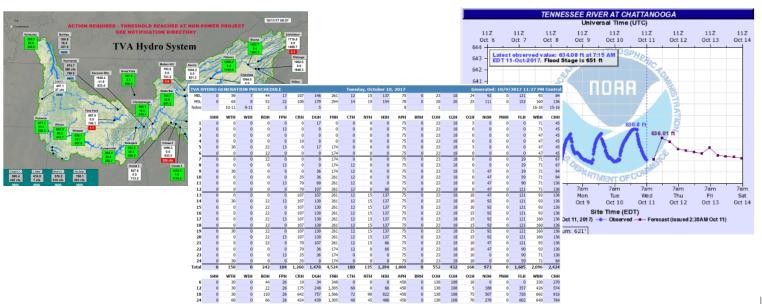






### **Final Products**

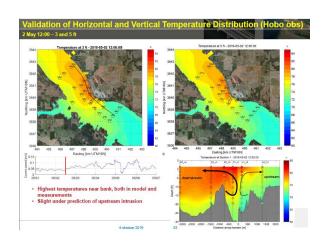
- Schedule Current day schedule of hydro generation
- Preschedule Forecast of hydro generation
- Stage Forecasts on the Tennessee River

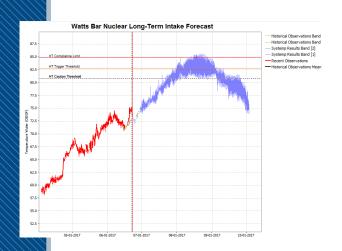


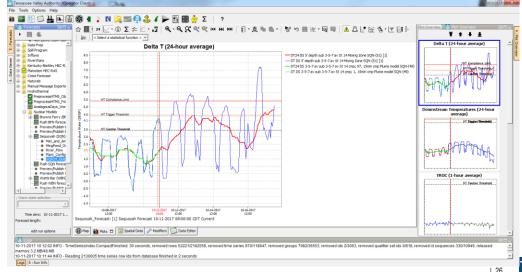


## Hydrothermal Modeling

 Water Temperature forecasting for TVA coal and nuclear power plants

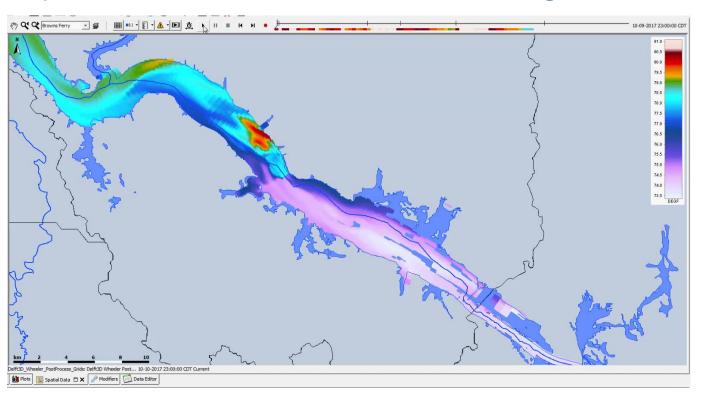








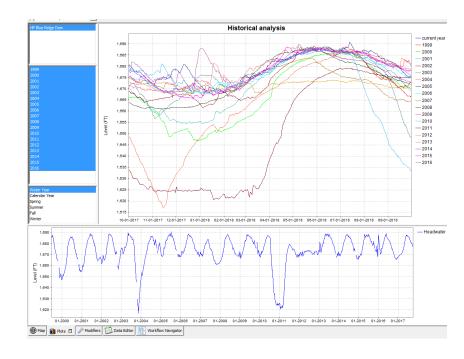
## Hydrothermal – Delft3D Integration



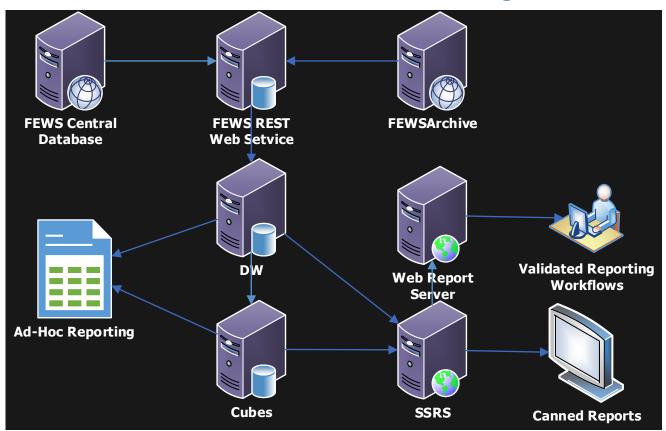
## **Open Archive**

 All historical observations transferred to Archive

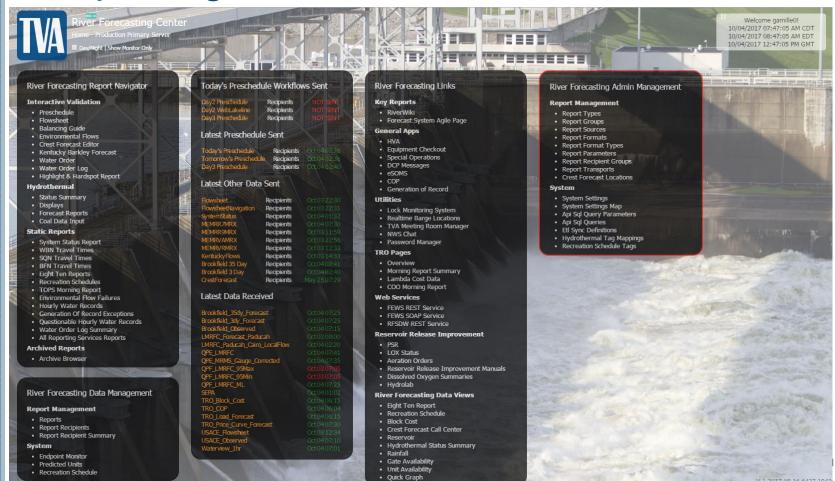
 All real-time forecasts and observations stored in Archive



## Data Warehouse/Reporting Workflow



## Reporting Dashboard





## **Example Reports**

VA HY	/DRO G	ENERAT	ION PRE	SCHED	ULE				Wedne	esday, O	ctober 4	, 2017				(	Senerate	d:10/4	/2017 5	:28 AM	Centra
MEL	0	59	7	44	32	107	146	261	11	15	140	75	14	23	18	24	93	0	121	71	86
MSL	0	65	8	52	42	108	179	294	14	19	158	78	16	28	20	25	111	0	150	119	138
otes		10-11	9-11	2	3		5					8								16-18	15-16
	SHH	WTH	WIH	вон	FPH	CRH	DGH	FNH	СТН	NTH	нін	APH	BRH	ОЗН	<b>02H</b>	01H	NOH	мнн	FLH	WBH	СНН
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	47	47
2	0	0	0	0	13P	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	47
3	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	47
4	0	0	0	22a	0	19P	17P	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	5P	0	0	0	47	47
5	0	0	0	22a	13P	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	47
6	0	0	0	22a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	47
7	0	0	0	22a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	47	47
8	0	30	0	0	13P	0	17P	87a	6P	0	0	44	0	23	18	5P	0	0	29	47	47
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87a	0	0	0	44	0	23	18	0	0	0	29	71	47
10	0	0	0	0	0	19P	0	87a	0	0	0	44	0	23	18	0	47	0	29	71	47
11	0	0	0	0	13P	0	0	87a	0	0	0	44	0	23	18	0	47	0	59	71	47
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	87a	0	0	66	44	0	23	18	5P	47	0	90	71	47
13	0	30	0	0	0	0	36	87a	0	0	66	44	0	23	18	0	47	0	121	71	47
14	0	0	0	0	13P	35	36	87a	0	15	139	75	0	23	18	0	47	0	121	71	47
15	0	0	0	0	0	70	70	174a	11	15	158m	75	0	23	18	0	47	0	121	71	47
16	0	0	0	22a	0	70	104	261a	11	15	158m	75	16m	23	18	5P	93	0	121	119m	87
17	0	30	0	22a	18	93	104	261a	11	15	158m	75	16m	23	18	0	93	0	121	119m	87
18	0	0	0	22a	18	93	104	261a	11	15	158m	75	16m	23	18	0	93	0	121	119m	87
19	0	0	0	22a	18	93	104	174a	11	15	158m	75	16m	23	18	0	93	0	121	71	87
20	0	0	0	22a	18	70	104	174a	11	15	139	75	16m	23	18	5P	93	0	121	71	87
21	0	0	0	22a	18	70	104	174a	11	0	66	75	0	23	18	0	47	0	121	71	87
22	0	30	0	0	0	35	70	87a	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	47	0	90	71	47
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	87a	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	47	0	90	71	47
24	0	0	0	0	13P	0	36	87a	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	5P	47	0	59	47	47
otal	0	150	0	220	168	667	978	2,349	83	105	1,266	1,304	80	322	252	30	935	0	1,622	1,632	1,368
	SHH	WTH	WIH	вон	FPH	CRH	DGH	FNH	СТН	NTH	нін	APH	BRH	ОЗН	<b>02H</b>	01H	NOH	мнн	FLH	WBH	СНН
6	0	30	0	66	26	19	17	0	0	0	0	264	0	0	0	5	0	0	29	282	282
12	0	30	0	22	26	19	53	435	6	0	66	264	0	115	90	10	141	0	265	378	282
							45.4	1 121	44	75	837	419	48	138	100	5	420	0	726	570	402
18	0	60	0	66	49	361	454	1,131	44	/5	637	419	40	130	108	5	420	U	726	5/0	402

m	msl	BOH: UFN. Spread generation and limit ramping to stabilize TW.     FPH: UFN. Notify TEC at 423-229-3735 for any unscheduled 2-unit use.
P	pulse	4.
5	schedule	DGH: UFN. Max 19,000 cfs for snail darter.     Follow schedule for recreation (standing note)
R	rec	7.
f	flow	APH: UFN. Ramp down 1 unit at a time.     WIH: UFN. Call Matt Allen if running 10MW or more between 1500 and 0600.
a	agc	WTH/WIH: UFN. Run WTH as needed for WIH pool (standing note).

11. WTH/WIH: WTH/WIH: UFN maximum 36 MW combined generation.

KEY 1. MSL

Forecast Date: 10/4/2017 2:00:00 AM CST Page 1 of 2



<sup>15.</sup> CHH: 10/4 at 2200 to 10/5 at 0700. 14k or less flow for steel pile installation.
16. WiRH/CHH: LIN. SQN. Win BirCh speat plant, steely if alloy Q is less thank 13bd/s.
17. WiRH: UFN, WiRH-Run 1 hour of 1 unit generation after 4 consecutive hours of zero.
18. WiRH: 10/3-10/6. Min 1 unit for WiRN toxicity testing.
19. GIJH/WiRH: UFN. BFN. Min 9.5 Kdrs hourly, min 12k daily, steady past BFN if Q-15K
20. WiFH/WIH: Wirm WILH loaded, run Wird as needed to control WILH pool.
21. KYH: Run up to 25 kds if TW below 301
22.
23. PKH: UFN. Unit 2 must run for vibration issues.
24. Temp @ peak = 81k @ 1700

SPECIAL OPERATIONS

BOH: UFN. Seepage Repair. Keep pool between 1352-1353.

FPH: 1/13-4/1. Spillway gate work. HW below 1260.5 0600-1500 Mon-Fri.

DGH: UFN. Ramp down 1 unit per hour for last two units.

NOH: 2/25. Annual Trout Survey. 1 unit 1500-2300.

HIH: thru 6/30/2016. Ring Seal Gate Work. TW < 1290.

FNH: thru 3/6. Reconnect Equipment. 7 day advance spill notice for gates 1&2.

FLH: UFN. Bridge Construction. Notify plant 2 hours prior to spill.

FLH: UFN. Chilhowee Drawdown. Maintain pool below 812.5.

FLH: 2/25. Zero generation 0800-1000 unit 4 for offline frequency test.

WBH/CHH: UFN.SQN. Min 7K daily Q past SQN. Steady if daily Q <13K. Notify HTE staff if daily Q < 8K.

WBH: UFN. WBN. Generate minimum 1 hour after 4 consecutive hours of zero flow.

GUH/WEH: UFN.BFN. Steady if Q past BFN <15K. Notify HTE staff if daily Q past BFN <10K.

EXPECTED GATE CHANGES

Today: FPH, APH, GUH, WEH, WLH, PKH

Tomorrow: FLH, WEH, WLH

If you have any questions concerning the daily hydro report, please call River Operations at 865-632-7063.

Location	Thu, 03/03	Fri, 03/04	Sat, 03/05	Sun, 03/06	Mon, 03/07	Tue, 03/08	Wed, 03/09	Thu, 03/10	<b>Detail Trend</b>
Canal									
Avg CombFlow	4.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.3	0.7	
Avg B>K Flow	4.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	
Avg K>B Flow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Cheatham									
Avg Out	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	45.0	
Barkley									
Avg In	3.0	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	
End El	355.7	356.1	356.3	356.6	356.8	357.0	357.2	354.1	
6	355.4	355.8	356.1	356.4	356.6	356.8	357.0	354.2	
12	355.5	355.9	356.2	356.5	356.7	356.9	357.1	354.1	
18	355.6	356.0	356.3	356.5	356.7	356.9	357.1	354.1	
24	355.7	356.1	356.3	356.6	356.8	357.0	357.2	354.1	
Avg Out	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	55.0	

#### Environmental Flow Requirements - As of Midnight Wednesday, March 02, 2016

Minimum Daily Flow Requirements (CFS)											
Location	Requirement	Observed	Pass / Fail	24 Hour Trend							
Apalachia	200	4,413	Pass								
Barkley	6,000	54,721	Pass								
Boone	400	7,035	Pass								
Chickamauga	3,000	82,678	Pass								
Chilhowee	0	10,547	Pass								
Fontana	0	9,070	Pass								
Knoxville WTP	2,000	103,234	Pass								
Melton Hill	400	16,390	Pass								
Norris	800	13,973	Pass								
Pickwick	8,000	150,716	Pass								
Wilbur	107	1,442	Pass								

	Minimum Inst (Hourly) Flow Requirements (CFS)												
Location	Requirement	Observed	Pass / Fail	24 Hour Trend									
Barkley	6,000	54,300	Pass										
Bear Creek nr Red Bay	21	825	Pass										
Blue Ridge	115	125	Pass										
Calderwood	35	9,782	Pass										
Cedar Creek	10	470	Pass										
Duck at Shelbyville	120	1,699	Pass										
Elk abv Fayetteville	120	1,451	Pass										
Kentucky	5,000	160,179	Pass										
Little Bear Creek	5	13	Pass										
Normandy	40	1,135	Pass										
Nottely	55	1,322	Pass										
Ocoee at Copperhill	75	739	Pass										
Tims Ford	80	0	Fail										
Upper Bear Creek	5	315	Pass										
Watauga at Elizabethton	112	2,059	Pass										







Main page Recent changes Email Questions

▼ Checklists
Roles
Lead
Preschedule
Kentucky Barkley
Data Steward

#### ▶ FEWS Basics

▼ River Forecast System
Data Validation
Spill Calculator
Precip Processing
Inflow Model
River/Ware
KB Model
HEC-RAS Models
Reports
Applications

▼ Hydrothermal
BFN (plant)
BFN (FEWS)
SQN (plant)
SQN (plant)
SQN (plant)
SQN (FEWS)
WBN (plant)
WBN (FEWS)
SysTemp (reference)
SysTemp (FEWS)
Coal (plant)
Coal (plant)
Coal (plant)
Coal (reference)
General (FEWS)
Logistics

System Documentation

Wiki Basics

▼ Tools

Main page Discussion

### Welcome to the RiverWiki

The RiverWiki s a tool to help you do your job better and more easily. How many times have you thought; "now where did I put that info on the sluice elevation at Norris," or something similar? Please use this wiki as a place to store our collective knowledge of our river system, and how to run it. The tools for collecting and organizing information are so easy that you couldn't jot down a note much faster. You don't even need permissions to use this tool, because it is yours. To edit a page simply login (upper right hand corner) and then click on the edit button.

If you encounter any bugs or issues in FEWS, please make note of them on the Requested Improvements page.

#### River Forecast System

- Data Validation
- Spill Calculator
- Precipitation Processing and Selection
- Inflow Model
- Transitional Data Retrieval
- Riverware
- · Kentucky-Barkley Model
- Mainstem HEC-RAS Models
- · Reports and Messaging
- Archive
- · Applications and Links
- Checklists
- . How to Make a Schedule Change
- · Crest Forecast and Phone Bank Tools
- Verification

#### Hydrothermal Modeling System

- Disclaimer
- Nuclear Models:
- Browns Ferry (plant | history | FEWS)
- Sequoyah (plant | history | FEWS)
- Watts Bar (plant | history | FEWS)
- SysTemp (reference | FEWS)
- Coal Models (plants | history | FEWS)
- Data Validation and EDS (reference | FEWS)
- General (reference | FEWS)
- Environmental (reference | history )
- Logistics

#### Key Data

- Reservoir Operations Study (ROS) 

  ☑
- Support Contacts
- NWSChat
- Reports Manager der
- Live Data
- . Flood Risk and Floodplains
- · Water Record Data Access

#### System Documentation

- Locations
- Parameters
- . Min Flow Requirements
- System Administration
- System Diagram
- FAQ
- Daylight Savings Known Issues

#### FEWS Information

- How to Use FEWS
- How to Install FEWS
- · Validation Colors and Codes
- Delft-FEWS Wiki
- What's New?/What Needs Testing?





Gamille0 Talk Preferences Watchlist Contributions Log out

Read Edit View history ★ More ▼ Search

Q

## **Endpoint Monitor**

	•							
	FEWS Development		FEWS Acceptance		FEWS Production		FEWS Standby	
+	knxdwfewsdw1		chaawfewsdw1		knxpwfewsdw1		knxpwfewsfs2	
+	knxdwfewsfs1	14 🛨	chaawfewsfs1		knxpwfewsfs1	2 <del>+</del> 22 <del>+</del>	knxpwfewsmc2	
+	knxdwfewsmc1		chaawfewsmc1		knxpwfewsmc1	11		
+	knxdwfewsws1		chaawfewsws1		knxpwfewsws1	1		
	SysMon Development		SysMon Acceptance		SysMon Production		SysMon Standby	
+	knxdwfewsdb1.SysMon	77 +	chaawfewsdb1.SysMon	75 +	knxpwfewsdb1.SysMon	82 +	knxpwfewsdb2.SysMon	77
+	knxdwfewsdb1.TaskRun	79 +	chaawfewsdb1.TaskRun	74 +	knxpwfewsdb1.TaskRun	80 +	knxpwfewsdb2.TaskRun	
	knxdwfewsdb1.SysMon	3 -	chaawfewsdb1.SysMon	3 -	knxpwfewsdb1.SysMon	3 -	knxpwfewsdb2.SysMon	
SysMon QPF	LMRFC 95Max	25:44:55 SysMon QE	F LMRFC 95Max	25:45:12 SysMon (		25:44:53 SysMon QPF		25:45:10
	LMRFC 95Min	25:44:52 SysMon QE		25:45:11 SysMon (		25:44:47 SysMon QPF		25:45:08
SysMon QPF	NAEFS Mean	335:29:20 SysMon QE	F NAEFS Mean	191:29:38 SysMon (	PF NAEFS Mean	191:29:07 SysMon QPF	NAEFS Mean	191:28:28
	External Development CHAPDROT		External Acceptance	15 +	External Production	45 🖾	External Standby ROC	
*	CHAPDROI		historianacc		historian	15	ROC	5
		+	CHAPDROT	1 🛨	KNXPDROT	1		



### **Future Plans**

- Verification and Performance Scoring
- Ensemble Prediction
- Real-time Inundation Mapping
- Long-term Optimization Modelling
- Operational Delft-3D hydrothermal models
- Public-facing webservice/Updated mobile application
- Watercoach training modules

